

Međužupanijski stručni skup učitelja i nastavnika povijesti  
Split, 23. lipnja 2016.

# Vojnička svakodnevnica u Rimskom Carstvu

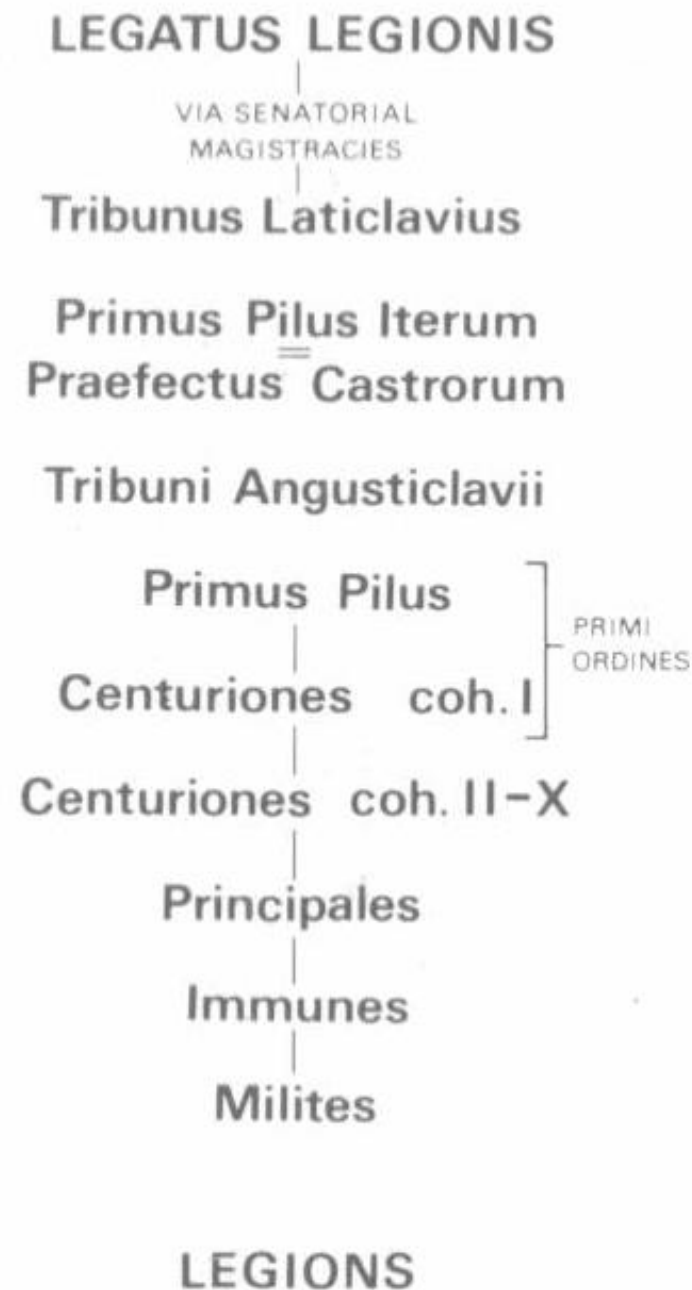
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# Rimska vojska tijekom principata

- Legije
- Pomoćne postrojbe (kohorte i ale)
- Numeri
- Ratne mornarice
- Postrojbe grada Rima
- Provincijski oficiji

*Osnovna podjela rimske vojske u doba principata (↑)*

*Hijerarhijska struktura carske legije (→)*





- „Vježbe nalikuju krvavim bitkama, a krvave bitke vježbama” (Josip Flavije)

Name	1 Oct.	2 Oct.	3 Oct.	4 Oct.	5 Oct.	6 Oct.	7 Oct.	8 Oct.	9 Oct.	10 Oct.
C Domitius Celer					Latrines?				Leave by Prefect's Permission	
C Aemilius Valens		Batman to Helius					Cotton guard?	Armoury	Baths	In century/or with cattle?
C Julius Valens	Area/ training	Tower?	Drainage	Boots	Armoury		Baths	Orderly	In century	Baths
C Julius Octavianus	as before				In century	Baths	HQ guard	Road Patrol	In century	?
P Clodius Secundus	Camp market duty?						Gate guard	Boots	Helius' boots	
M Arrius Niger			In century					Duty in the lines/side streets of the camp		
L Sextilius Germanus	Gate Guard	Standards	Baths	Tower?	Duty in D Decrius' century					
C Julius F...		Artillery?	Watch tower		Duty with century of Serenus					
Q Cassius Rufus	Island									Boots
C Julius Longus Sido	Camp market duty?						In century of Helius			In century
C Julius Longus Avso	As before		On detachment with Asinius for boots?							
T Flavius Priscus					Rampart Guard					
T Flavius Niger	Left with tribune									
M Antonius Crispus	Baths	Stretchers	In century	Plain clothes	In century		Tribune's escort			
M Num...		On guard at <i>principia</i>			In century			Road Patrol	In century	



*Bikovska lubanja  
upotrebljavana za vježbanje  
strijelaca, Vindolanda u  
Britaniji (A. Goldsworthy  
2003, 81)*

*Prikaz dužnosti pripadnika jedne centurije legije Treća Cyrenaica u Egiptu, kasno 1. st.  
(Goldsworthy 2003, 91)*



Total of soldiers on 31 December 546  
Including 6 centurions, 4 decurions; 119 cavalry;  
also including duplicarii, 3 sesquiplicarii, 1 infantry  
duplicarius, \_\_ infantry sesquiplicarii.

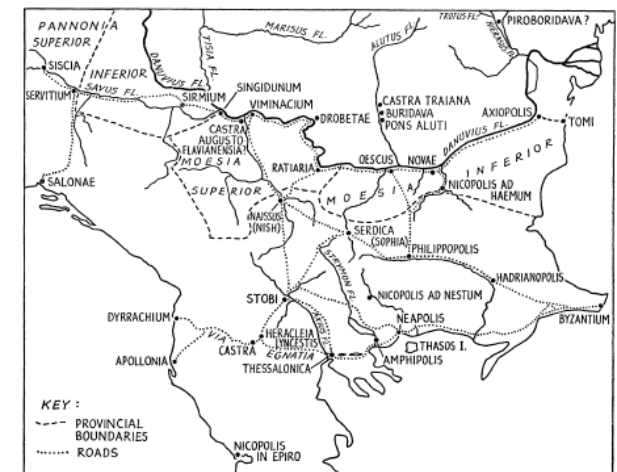
Accessions after 1 January  
\_\_ Faustinus the Legate 2  
\_\_\_\_ the stragglers \_\_\_\_ 30  
Total accessions 50  
Grand total 596  
Including 6 centurions, 4 decurions; \_\_ cavalry; also  
including 2 duplicarii, 3 sesquiplicarii, infantry  
duplicarius, \_\_\_\_.

From these are lost:  
Posted to the fleet by order of Faustinus the Legate \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_ by order of Iustus the Legate, including \_\_\_\_  
1 cavalryman \_\_\_\_  
Sent back to Herennius Saturninus 1+  
Transferred to army of Pannonia 1+  
Drowned 1+  
Killed by robbers, 1 cavalryman 1  
Killed \_\_\_\_  
Total lost, among them \_\_\_\_  
returned with the stragglers 1  
NET \_\_\_\_  
among them 6 centurions, 4 decurions; 110+ cavalry;  
including 2 duplicarii, 3 sesquiplicarii, \_\_ infantry  
duplicarii, 6 infantry sesquiplicarii

From these, absent  
In Gaul to get clothing \_\_\_\_  
Likewise to get grain \_\_\_\_  
Across the River Erar (?) to get horses, among them \_\_\_\_  
\_\_ cavalrymen \_\_\_\_  
At Castra in garrison, among them 2 cavalrymen \_\_\_\_  
In Dardania at the mines \_\_\_\_  
Total absent outside the province, including \_\_\_\_  
\_\_ cavalrymen \_\_\_\_

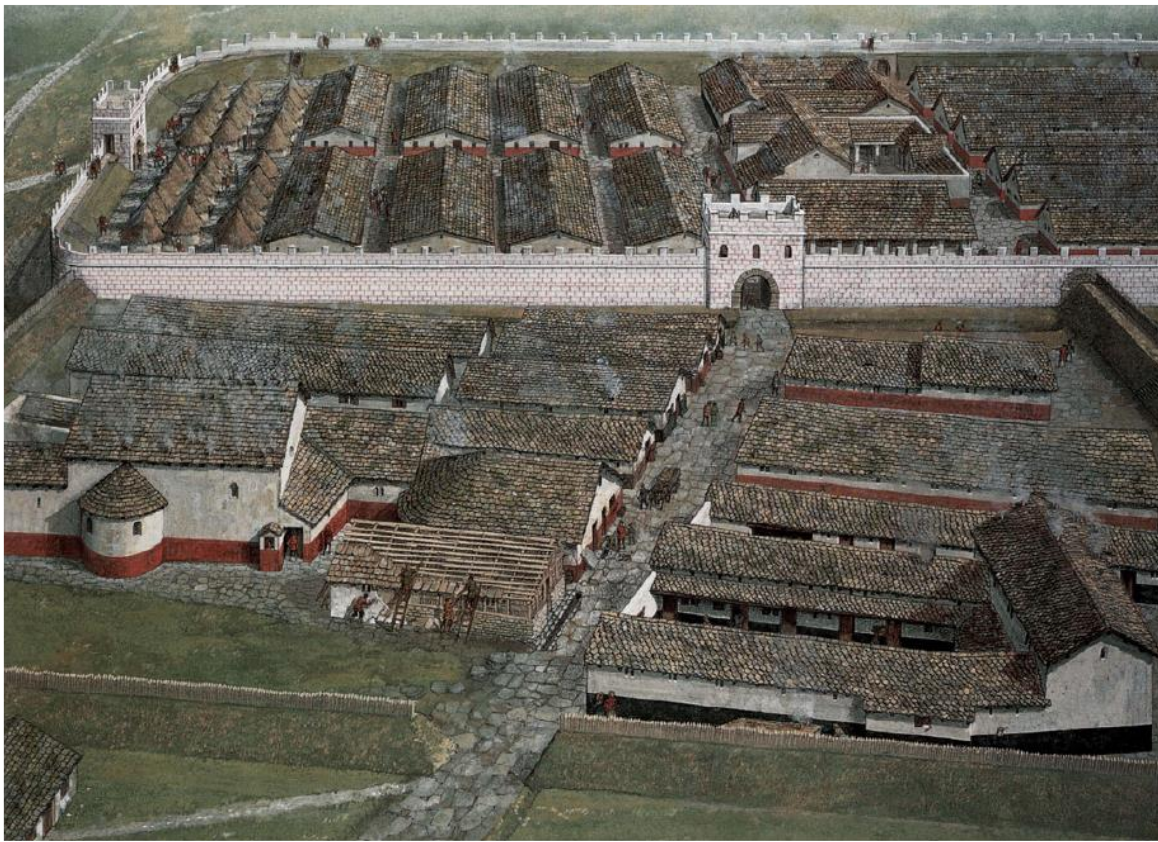
Inside the Province  
Orderlies of Fabius Iustus the Legate, among them  
Carus, decurion \_\_\_\_  
In the office of Latinianus, procurator of the Emperor \_\_\_\_

At Piroboridava in garrison \_\_\_\_  
At Buridava in garrison \_\_\_\_  
Across the Danube on an expedition, including \_\_\_\_  
\_\_ sesquiplicarii, 23 cavalry, 2 infantry  
sesquiplicarii \_\_\_\_  
Likewise across to defend the grain supply \_\_\_\_  
Likewise scouting with the centurion A—uinus, \_\_\_\_  
including \_\_ cavalrymen \_\_\_\_  
At the grain ships, including 1 decurion \_\_\_\_  
At headquarters with the clerks \_\_\_\_  
To the Haemus Mountains to bring cattle \_\_\_\_  
On guard over draft animals, including \_\_  
sesquiplicarii \_\_\_\_  
Likewise on guard over \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  
Total absent of both categories \_\_\_\_  
including 1 centurion, 3 decurions; \_\_ cavalry; \_\_;  
2 infantry sesquiplicarii

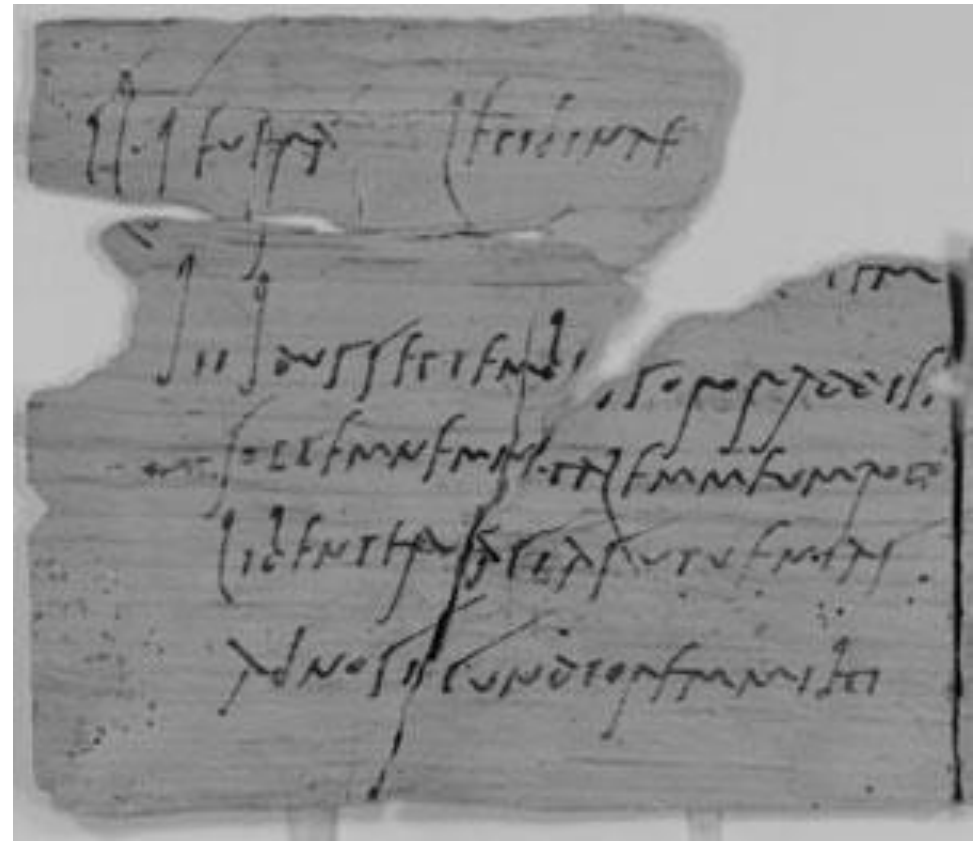


*pridianum kohorte Prva Hispanorum, oko 105. n. Kr. (A. Goldsworthy 2003, 145)*





*Logor u Vindolandi i civilno naselje pored njega, početak 2. st.*

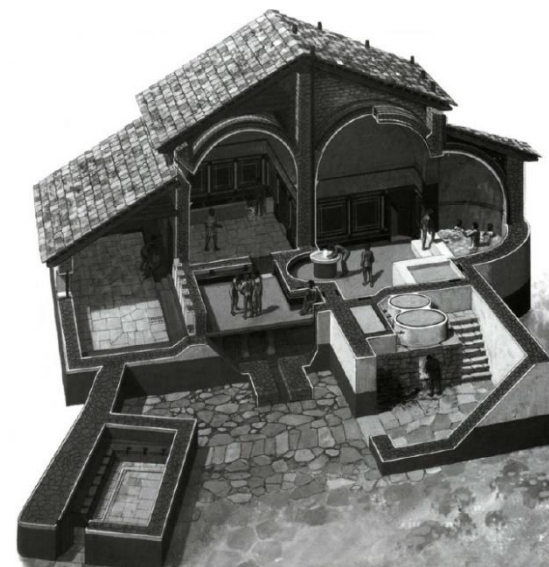


- pozivnica za rođendansku proslavu Klaudije Severe, žene prefekta kohorte, Sulpiciji Lepidini, ženi Flavija Cereala, zapovjednika logora u Vindolandi – u drugom pismu od muža traži vojnu pratnju za posjet Lepidini (<http://vindolanda.csad.ox.ac.uk/tablets/TVIIcat-let-le.shtml>; i P. Southern 2006, 149)



- (←) *pridianum* Prve *Tungrorum* kohorte 92. – 97. n. Kr.:
- 752 vojnika i prefekt Julije Verekundo
- odsutni: singulari (46) u Feroksovu oficiju, u Koriji (337 sa jednim centurionom)
- ukupno odsutnih 456 sa pet centuriona
- ukupno prisutnih 296 od čega je bolesno 15, ranjeno šest, 10 boluje od upale očiju – trovanje ribom
- za aktivnu službu spremno 265 sa jednim centurionom
- pohvale vojnim liječnicima u pisanim izvorima – bolnice

<http://vindolanda.csad.ox.ac.uk>



*Kirurški pribor. Terme u Vindolandi (A. Goldsworthy 2003, 107)*





*Vodovod u Cezareji Maritimi, hadrijansko doba    Građevinski natpisi na fortifikacijama u Saloni, 169-170. godina*



- Plinije Mlađi traži od Trajana slanje vojnih inženjera – arhitekti *leg. III Aug.* u sj. Africi grade vodovod za grad u Mauretaniji – gradnja opsadnih instalacija
- proizvodnja opeka, nadzor rudnika i kamenoloma

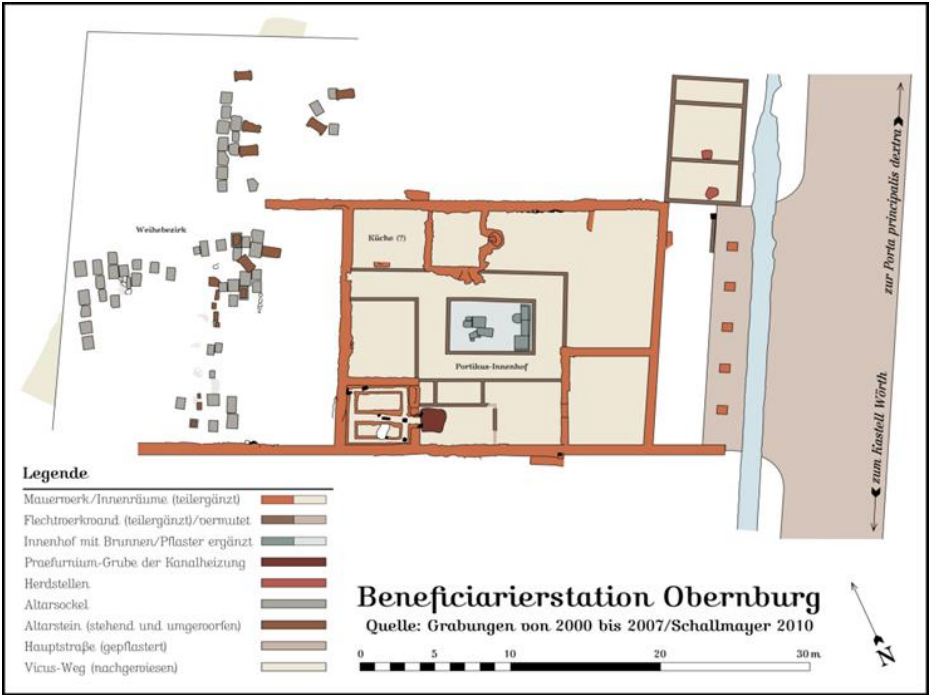
*Natpisi o cestogradnji u Dalmaciji, 16-17. godina*

*Masada u južnoj Judeji, 74. godina*



Hijerarhijska struktura ureda provincijskog namjesnika u doba principata

principales:	cornicularii	
	commentarienses	
	speculatores	
	beneficiarii	
	frumentarii	
immunes:	adiutores	stratores
	exceptores; notarii; librarii; exacti	protectores
	interpretes	
	immunes	
	[quaestionarii(?)]	
	[haruspices(?)]	
milites:	officiales/milites	singulares



(↑) *Stela centuriona frumentarija Tita Varonija Marona iz Salone.*

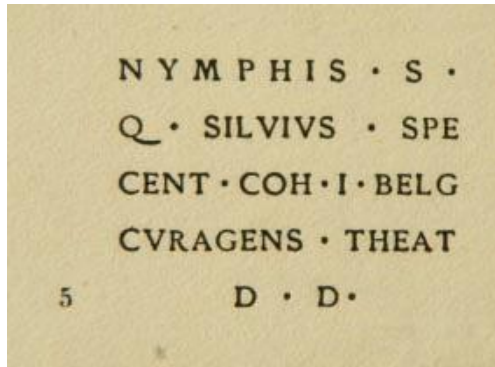
(←) *Beneficijarijska postaja na limesu u Germaniji*



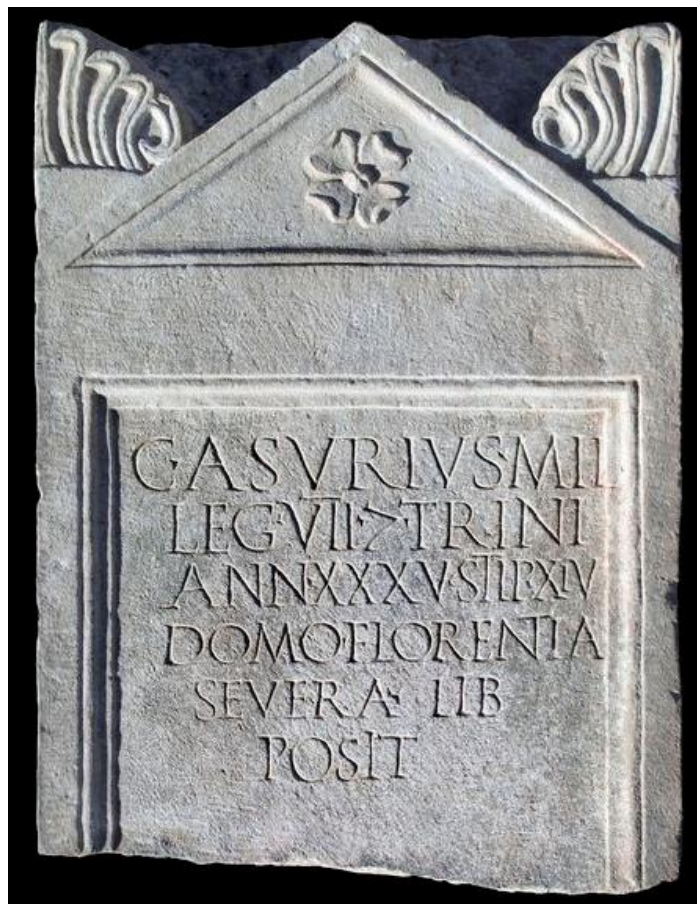


*Amfiteatar i teatar u Saloni. Natpisi iz kamenoloma u Škripu na Braču pokazuju da su nadzor nad njihovim održavanjem obavljali centurioni iz pomoćnih postrojbi smještenih u Dalmaciji.*

*Gornji žrtvenik postavio je centurion T. Flavije Pompej, a donji K. Silvije Sperat.*







*Primjeri nadgrobnih natpisa  
aktivnih pripadnika Sedme i Jedanaeste legije.  
Salona, prva polovica 1. st.*

M • IVL • M • F • VOL  
PATERNVS  
AQVIS • SEXTIIS  
MIL • LEG • VI • VICTRIC  
5 0 • LEG • VIII • AVG • 7 • LEG • XIII  
G • M • V • 7 • LEG • XI • C • P • F  
T • F • I • EX • HS • X  
IVLIA • T • F • MAXIMA • VXOR  
ET • M • IVL • M • L • DOCIMVS • H • F • C